

- Examples include: Denmark, New Zealand, and Sweden.
- Advantages:
 - Faster legislative process.
 - Cost-effective operation.
- Challenges:
 - Less opportunity for checks and balances.
 - Potential for reduced representation diversity.

Bicameral Legislature

A bicameral legislature comprises two separate chambers, often designed to balance regional and population interests.

- Common chambers:
 - Lower House (e.g., House of Representatives, House of Commons)
 - Upper House (e.g., Senate, House of Lords)
- Advantages:
 - Enhanced review process.
 - Protection of minority interests.
- Challenges:
 - Potential for legislative deadlock.
 - Higher operational costs.

Composition and Membership of the Legislature

The composition of a national legislature varies significantly based on the country's constitution, electoral system, and political culture.

Methods of Selecting Members

